BHARATHIAR UNIVERSITY::COIMBATORE-641 046
B. Sc. MATHEMATICS WITH COMPUTER APPLICATIONS
CBCS PATTERN
(For the students admitted from the academic year **2010-2011** and onwards)
Scheme of Examination

Part	Study Components	Course title	Ins. hrs/ week	Examinations				Credit
				Dur.Hrs	CIA	Marks	Total Marks	
	Semester I							
I	Language – I		6	3	25	75	100	4
II	English – I		6	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper I - Classical Algebra		4	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper II-Calculus		5	3	25	75	100	4
III	Allied A : Paper I Statistics - I		7	3	25	75	100	4
IV	Environmental Studies #		2	3	-	50	50	2
	Semester II							
I	Language – II		6	3	25	75	100	4
II	English – II		6	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper III Analytical Geometry		4	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper IV – Programming in C (Theory**)**		5	3	25	75	100	4
	Prtactical C Programming (Lab**)**			3	20	30	50	2
III	Allied A: Paper II Statistics - II		7	3	25	75	100	4
IV	Value Education – Human Rights #		2	3	-	50	50	2
	Semester III							
III	Core Paper V- Trignometry, Vector Calculus & Fourier Series		6	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper VI- Statics		6	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper VII- Programming in C++		6	3	25	75	100	4
III	Allied B - Paper I Physics I / Chemistry I (or)		5	3	20	55	75	3
	Acc. I		7	3	25	75	100	4
III	Practical – C++ Lab		2	3	20	30	50	2
IV	Skill based Subject - Operations Research - I		3	3	20	55	75	3
IV	Tamil @ / Advanced Tamil# (OR) Non-major elective - I (Yoga for Human Excellence)# / Women's Rights#		2	3	50		50	2

	Semester IV						
III	Core Paper VIII- Differential Equation & Laplace Transform	5	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper IX- Dynamics	5	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper X- RDBMS ORACLE	5	3	25	75	100	4
	Practical RDBMS Lab	2	3	20	30	50	2
III	Allied B - Paper I Physics II / Chemistry II (or)	5	3	20	55	75	3
	Acc. II	7	3	25	75	100	4
III	Allied Practical	2	3	20	30	50	2
IV	Skill based Subject - Operations Research – Paper II	3	3	20	55	75	3
IV	Tamil @ /Advanced Tamil # (OR) Non-major elective -II (General Awareness #)	2	3	50		50	2
	Semester V						
III	Core Paper XII-Real Analysis	5	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper XIII- Modern Algebra	5	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper XIV- Visual Basic	4	3	25	75	100	4
	Practical – VB Lab	3	3	20	30	50	2
III	Core Paper XV- Discrete Mathematics	5	3	25	75	100	4
III	Elective I	5	3	25	75	100	4
IV	Skill based Subject - Operations Research Paper III	3	3	20	55	75	3
	Semester VI						
III	Core Paper XVI Complex Analysis	5	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper XVII Internet & Java	5	3	25	75	100	4
III	Elective II	6	3	25	75	100	4
III	Elective III	6	3	25	75	100	4
III	Core Paper XVIII Lab: Internet Java	5	3	20	30	50	2
IV	Skill Based Subject-Operations Research – Project *	-	-	-	-	75*	3
V	Extension Activities @	-	-	50	-	50	2
	Total					3500	140

* Project : Viva-voce : 20; Report : 80

@ No University Examinations. Only Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA)

No Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA). Only University Examinations.

Allied subjects : 1.Physics, 2.Chemistry, 3.Accountancy & 4.Statistics.

List of Elective papers (Colleges can choose any one of the paper as electives)		
Elective – I	**A**	Astronomy- I
	B	Numerical Methods-I
	C	Graph Theory
Elective – II	**A**	Astronomy- II
	B	Numerical Methods-II
	C	Digital Electronics and Computer Fundamentals
Elective - III	**A**	Automata Theory & Formal Languages
	B	Fuzzy logic and Neural Networks

B.Sc. MATHEMATICS WITH COMPUTER APPLICATIONS
Semester: I Core Paper –I

Subject title: Classical Algebra **Credit hours-4**

Subject Description: This course focuses on the convergence and divergence of different types of series also discusses the standard methods of solving both polynomial and transcendental type equations.

Goal: To enable the students to learn about the convergence and divergence of the series and to find the roots for the different types of the equation.

Objectives: On successful completion of this course the students should gain knowledge about the convergence of series and solving equations.

UNIT I:

Binomial, exponential theorems-their statements and proofs – their immediate application to summation and approximation only.

UNIT II:

Logarithmic series theorem-statement and proof-immeidate application to summation and approximation only. Convergency and divergency of series -definitions, elementary results-comparison tests- De Alemberts and Cauchy's tests.

UNIT III:

Absolute convergence-series of positive terms-Cauchy's condensation test-Raabe's test.

UNIT IV:

Theory of equations: Roots of an equation- Relations connecting the roots and coefficients- transformations of equations-character and postion of roots-Descarte's rule of signs-symmetric function of roots-Reciprocal equations.

UNIT V:

Multiple roots-Rolle's theorem - position of real roots of f(x)=0 – Newton's method of approximation to a root – Horner's method.

Treatment as in

Algebra-T.K.Manicavachasam Pillai, T.Natarajan, K-S Canapathy,
S.Viswanatham (Printers & Publishers Private Ltd-2006)

Reference:

1. Mathematics for B.Sc. Branch I – Vol.I – P.Kandasamy and K.Thilagavathy (For B.Sc-I semester) S.Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2004.
2. Algebra. –N.P.Bali- Laxmi publications.

Semester: I Core Paper –II

Subject title: CALCULUS **Credit hours-5**

Subject description:

This course presents the idea of curvatures, integration of different types of functions, its geometrical applications, double, triple integrals and improper integrals.

Goal:

To enable the students to learn and gain knowledge about curvatures, integrations and its geometrical applications.

Objectives:

On successful completion of course the students should have gain about the evolutes and envelopes, different types of integrations, its geometrical application, proper and improper integration.

UNIT I:

Curvature-radius of curvature in Cartesian and polar forms-evolutes and envelopes-pedal equations-total differentiation-Euler's theorem of homogeneous functions.

UNIT II:

Integration of $f'(x)/f(x)$,$f'(x)\sqrt{f(x)}$,$(px+q)/\sqrt{(ax^2+bx+c)}$],$[\sqrt{(x-a)/(b-x)}]$, $[\sqrt{(x-a)(b-x)}$,$1/[\sqrt{(x-a)(b-x)}$,$1/(a\cos x+b\sin x+c)$, $1/(a\cos^2 x+b\sin^2 x+c)$, Integration by parts

Unit III:

Reduction formulae-problems-evaluation of double and triple integrals-applications to calculations of areas and volumes-areas in polar coordinates.

UNIT IV:

Change of order of integration in double integral-Jacobions.- change of variables in double and triple integrals.

UNIT V:

Notion of improper integrals, their convergence, simple tests for convergence simple problems, Beta and Gamma Integrals-their properties, relation between them-evaluation of multiple integrals using Beta and Gamma functions.

Treatment as in

1. Calculus vol 1and 2" –S.Narayanan and T.K.M.Pillai. Viswanathan Publishers.

Reference:

1. Mathematics for BSc – Vol I and, II-P.Kandasamy & K.Thilagavathy S.Chand and Co-2004.
2. A Text book of calculus- Shanthi Narayanan & J.N.Kapoor, S.Chand & Co.

Semester: II Core Paper –III

Subject title: ANALYTICAL GEOMETRY Credit hours-4

Subject Description:

This course gives emphasis to enhance student knowledge in two dimensional and three dimensional analytical geometry. Particularly about two dimensional conic sections in polar coordinates and the geometrical aspects of three dimensional figs, viz, sphere, cone and cylinder.

Goal:

To enable the students to learn and visualize the fundamental ideas about co-ordinate geometry.

UNIT- I:

Analytical geometry of two dimensions :- Polar coordinates Equation of a conic- directrix-chord-tangent-normal-simple problems – only in deriving equation of a conic.

UNIT –II:

Analytical geometry of three dimensions:-Straight lines-Coplanarity of st.lines- Shortest distance (S.D) and Equation of S.D between two lines-simple problems.

UNIT –III:

SPHERE: Standard equation of sphere –results based on the properties of a sphere- Tangent plane to a sphere – Equations of a circle.

UNIT –IV:

CONE AND CYLINDER:- cone whose vertex is at the origen-envelopingcone of a sphere-right circular cone-equation of a cylinder-right circular cylinder.

UNIT –V:

CONICOIDS:-Nature of a conicoid-Standard equation of a central conicoid- Enveloping cone-Tangent plane – conditions for tangency –Director sphere and Director plane.

Treatment as in

1. Analytical Geometry by P.Durai Pandian & others.
2. Solid Geometry by N.P.Bali-Laxmi Publications (P)Ltd.

Reference:

1. Analytical Geometry of 2D by T.K.M.Pillai and Others –Visvanathan Publications -2006.
2. Solid Geometry by M.L.Khanna-Jainath & Co Publishers, Meerut.

Semester: II Core Paper -IV

Subject Title: Programming in C **No.of.Hours: 3**

Subject Description: This paper presents the importance of c language, its structure, Data types, Operators of C, Various control statements, Arrays, different types of functions and practical problems.
Goals: To enable the students to learn about the basic structure, Statements, arrays, functions and various concepts of C language.
Objectives: On successful completion of the course the students should have:
Learnt the basic structure, operators and statements of c language.
Learnt the decision making statements and to solve the problems based on it.
Learnt arrays,functions and solve the problems Regarding about it.

UNIT I: Introduction – Importance of C Basic structure of C programme - Character set - Constants – Keywords and identifiers – Variables Data types – Declaration of variables – Assigning values to variables –Defining symbolic constants.

UNIT II: Arithmetic operators - Relational operators - logical operators – assignment operators –increment and decrement operates –Conditional operators – Special operators – Arithmetic expressions –Evaluation of expressions –Precedence of arithmetic operators – Some computational problems –Type conversion in expressions – operator precedence and associating mathematical functions.

UNIT III: Reading and Writing character – formatted input and output. Decision making with IF statement – Simple IF statement – The if ELSE statement - Nesting of IF…..ELSE statement – The ELSE IF ladder. The Switch statement –The ? Operator –The GOTO statement.

UNIT IV: The WHILE statement - the DO statement the FOR statement –Jumps in loops.

UNIT V: One, Two dimensional arrays – Initiating two dimensional arrays – Multidimensional arrays –Declaring and initializing string variables –reading strings from terminal – Writing strings on the screen – Arithmetic operations on characters.

TEXT BOOK:
E.Balagurusamy"Programming in ANSI C" Second Edition – Tata McGraw –Hill Publishing company limited, New Delhi.
REFERENCE BOOKS:
1.Byron Gottfried "Programming with C"(Schaum's outline series)-Tata McGrawHill publishing company -1998.
2. Ashok N.Kamthane "Programming with Ansi and Turbo C", Pearson Education publishers, 2002
3.Hentry Mullish and Herbert L cooper , "The spirit of C" Jaico publisher , 1996.
4.THE ANSI C, Second edition , October 1992.BRIAN W.KERNIGHAN,DENNIS M.RITCHIE
Published by Prentice- Hall of India Privated Limited, M-97,New Delhi- 110001.

5.ANSI C: With Microsoft C 5.1 and Quick C 2.0 C.Balasubramanian.1992, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company limited, New Delhi.
6. "PROGRAMMING IN C ", Kris A.Jamsa 1992 , Galgotia Publications Pvt.ltd.

C-PROGRAMMING PRACTICAL LIST.

1. Write a C program to generate 'N' Fibonacci number.
2. Write a C program to print all possible roots for a given quadratic equation.
3. Write a C program to calculate the statistical values of mean, median, mode, Standard Deviation and variance of the given data
4. Write a C program to sort a set of numbers.
5. Write a C program to sort the given set of names.
6. Write a C program to find factorial value of a given number 'N' using recursive function call.
7. Write a C program to find the product of two given matrix.
8. Write a C program to prepare pay list for a given data.

Semester: III Core Paper -V

SUBJECT TITLE: Trigonometry, Vector Calculus and Fourier Series

UNIT –I:
Expansion of Cos nφ, Sin nφ, $\text{Cos}^n\varphi$, $\text{Sin}^n\varphi$– Hyperbolic functions – Separations of real and imaginery parts of Sin $(\alpha+i\beta)$, Cos $(\alpha+i\beta)$, Tan$(\alpha+i\beta)$, Sinh$(\alpha+i\beta)$, Cosh$(\alpha+i\beta)$, Tanh $(\alpha+i\beta)$, $\text{Tan}^{-1}(\alpha+i\beta)$

UNIT-II:
Logarithm of a complex number-Summation of trigonometric Series.

UNIT-III:
Scalar and vecter point functions-Differentiation of vectors-Differential operators –Directional derivative, gradient, Divergence, Curl.

UNIT-IV:
Integration for vectors: Line, Surface and Volume integrals, Theorems of Gauss, Green, Stokes (Statements only) – Verifications.

UNIT-V:
Fourier Series: Definition – Finding Fourier coefficients for a given periodic function with period 2π-Odd and even functions – Half range series – change of interval.

Treatment as in 'Trigonometry' by Narayanan and T K M
Vector calculus by P.Duraipandian
Fourier series by S.Narayanan
Question paper setters to confine to the above text books only.

Reference:

Mathematics, Volume IV (Vector Calculus, Fourier Series) by P.Kandasamy, K.Thilagavathy

Publishers S.Chand & Company Ltd., Ramnagar, NEW DELHI-110 055.

Semester: III Core Paper –VI

Subject title: Statics

Subject Description:

This course contains the nature of forces acting on a surface, friction and center of gravity.

Goal:

To enable the students to realize the nature of forces and resultant forces when more than one force acting on a particle.

Objectives:

On successful completion of course the students should realize the concept about the forces, resultant force of more than one force acting on a surface, friction and center of gravity. Also he can differentiate static and dynamic forces.

UNIT-I

Forces acting at a point – Parallelogram law-triangle law -

UNIT- II

(λ,μ) theorem - Polygon of forces-conditions of equilibrium.

UNIT – III

Parllel Forces-Moments and couples composition of parallel forces (like and unlike)\-

UNIT – IV

Moment of a force about a point-Varignons theorem - Co-planar forces acting on a rigid body – Theorem on three co-planar forces in equilibrium

UNIT – V

Reduction of a system of co-planar forces to a single force and a couple - necessary & sufficient conditions of equilibrium only – Equation to the line of action of the resultant.

Treatment as in

M.K.Venkataraman, Statics, Agasthiar Publications, Trichy, 1999.

References

1. A.V.Dharmapadam, Statics , S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishing Pvt., Ltd, 1993.
2. P.Duraipandian and Laxmi Duraipandian, Mechanics , S.Chand and Company Ltd, Ram Nagar, New Delhi -55, 1985.
3. Dr.P.P.Gupta, Statics , Kedal Nath Ram Nath, Meerut, 1983-84.

Semester: III Core Paper –VII

Subject Title: PROGRAMMING IN C++

Subject Description: This paper presents the importance of class structure, operators, the types of inheritance and polymorphism, file handling.
Goals: To enable the students to learn about the class structure, operators, inheritance, polymorphism, file handling.
Objectives: On successful completion of the course the students should have
learnt class structure, member functions & data members.
Learnt the concept of inheritance, types and example problems.
Learnt the concepts of polymorphism, types and problems.
Learnt the concepts of File handling.

UNIT-I:
Evolution of C++ - applications of C++ - structure of C++ program. Tokens – keywords – identifiers and constants – basic data types – user-defined data types – constant pointers and pointers to constants – symbolic constants –type compatibility – declaration of variables – dynamic initialization of variables – reference variables – operators in C++ - scope resolution operator – memory management operators – manipulators – type cast operator – expressions and their types – special assignment expressions – implicit conversions – operator precedence.

UNIT-II:
Functions in C++ : The main function – function prototyping – call by reference – return by reference – inline functions – default arguments – const arguments – function overloading.
Managing Console I/O Operations: C++ streams – C++ stream classes – unformatted console I/O operations – formatted console I/O operations –managing output with manipulators.

UNIT-III:
Classes and Objects: Specifying a class – defining member functions – making an outside function inline – nesting of member functions – private member functions – arrays within a class – memory allocation for objects –arrays of objects – objects as function arguments – friend functions – returning objects – const member functions.
Constructors and Destructors: Introduction – constructors – parameterized constructors – multiple constructors in a class – constructors with default arguments – copy constructor.

UNIT-IV:
Operator Overloading: Introduction – defining operator overloading – overloading unary operators – overloading binary operators - overloading binary operators using friends – rules for overloading operators.
Inheritance: Introduction – defining derived classes – single inheritance – making a private member inheritable – multilevel inheritance – multiple inheritance – hierarchical inheritance – hybrid inheritance.

UNIT-V:

Working with Files: Introduction – Classes for File Stream Operations - Opening and Closing a File – Detecting End-of-file – More about open( ): File Modes – File Pointers and their Manipulations – Sequential Input and Output Operations – Updating a File: Random Access.

Text Books:

1. E.Balagurusamy - 'Object Oriented programming with C++', McGraw Hill.
2. Robert Lafore – 'Object oriented programming in Turbo C++, Galgotia publications Pvt.Ltd, New Delhi- 110002 11994.
3. Bjarne Stroutstrup – 'The C++ programming language', II Edition, Addision Wesley, 1991.

Reference Books:

1. D.Ravi Chandran – 'Programming with C++', Tata McGraw-Hill publishing company limited (1996), New Delhi.
2. Ashok N.Kamthane – 'Object Oriented Programming with ANSI and Turbo C++', Pearson Education publishers (2003).
3. John R.Hubbard – 'Programming with C++, 2nd Edition, TMH publishers (2002).

PROGRAMMING IN C++ : PRACTICAL LIST.

1. Write a function 'power( )'to raise a number 'm' to a power 'n'. The function takes a 'double' value for 'm' and 'int' value for 'n', and returns the result correctly. Use a default vale of 2 for 'n' to make the function to calculate squares when this argument is omitted. Write a 'main( )' that gets the values of 'm' and 'n' from the user to test the function.

2. Write a program to compute compound interest of a given amount AMT for 'n' years. Use function overloading so that the program gets input of interest rate RATE in any of the data type 'float' or 'int'.

3. Create a class which consist of employee detail ENO, ENAME, DEPT, BASIC SALARY. Write a member function to get and display them. Derive a class PAY from the above class and write a member function to calculate DA, HRA and PF depending on the grade and display the payslip in a neat format using console I/O.

4. Define two classes POLAR and RECTANGLE to represent points in the polar and rectangle system. Write a program to convert from one system to another.

5. Create a class FLOAT that contains one float data member. Overload all the four arithmetic operators so that they operate on the objects of FLOAT.

Skill Based Subject - Semester III

Subject title: Operations Research – Paper I **Credit hours: 3**

Subject description:

This course contains advantages, limitations and applications of O.R, formulation of Linear Programming Problems (L.P.P), methods to solve L.P.P. like simplex method, Charnes Penality Method and Two Phase Simplex method. Also it deals about duality in L.P.P, Transportation and Assignment Problems with applications

Goal:

It enables the students to use the mathematical knowledge in optimal use of resources.

Objectives:

On successful completion of this course students should have gained knowledge about optimal use of resources.

Unit I:

Basics of O.R – Definition of O.R – Characteristics of O.R - Scientific methods in O.R – Necessary of O.R in Industry – O.R and Decision Making – Scope of O.R in Modern Management – Uses and limitations of O.R. Linear Programming Problem – Formulation of L.P.P – Graphical solutions of L.P.P – Problems.

Unit II:

Simplex Method – Charnes Penality Method (or) Big – M Method - Two Phase Simplex method – Problems.

Unit III:

Duality in L.P.P – Concept of duality – Duality and Simplex Method – Problems

Unit IV:

The transportation Problems – Basic feasible solution by L.C.M – NWC- VAM- optimum solutions – unbalanced Transportation problems

Unit V:

The Assignment Problems – Assignment algorithm – optimum solutions – Unbalanced Assignment Problems.

References:

1. Operations Research – Prem Kumar Gupta D. S. Hira, S. Chand & Company Ltd, Ram Nagar, New Delhi
2. Operations Research – Kandiswarup, P. K. Gupta, Man Mohan, S. Chand & Sons Education Publications, New Delhi, 12th Revised edition.
3. Operations Research Principles and Problems: S. Dharani Venkata Krishnan, Keerthi publishing house PVT Ltd.

Semester: IV Core Paper –VIII

Subject Title: Differential Equations and Laplace Transforms Credit Hours: 5

Subject Descriptions: This course presents the method of solving ordinary differential Equations of First Order and Second Order, Partial Differential equations. Also it deals with Laplace Transforms, its inverse and Application of Laplace Transform in solving First and Second Order Differential Equations with constant coefficients.

Goals: It enables the students to learn the method of solving Differential Equations.

Objectives: End of this course, the students should gain the knowledge about the method of solving Differential Equations. It also exposes Differential Equation as a powerful tool in solving problems in Physical and Social sciences.

Unit I:

Ordinary Differential Equations: Equations of First Order and of Degree Higher than one – Solvable for *p, x, y* – Clairaut's Equation – Simultaneous Differential Equations with constant coefficients of the form

i) $f_1(D)x + g_1(D)y = \phi_1(t)$

ii) $f_2(D)x + g_2(D)y = \phi_2(t)$

where f_1 , g_1 , f_2 and g_2 are rational functions $D = \frac{d}{dt}$ with constant coefficients ϕ_1 and ϕ_2 explicit
functions of *t*.

Unit II:

Finding the solution of Second and Higher Order with constant coefficients with Right Hand Side is of the form Ve^{ax} where *V* is a function of *x* – Euler's Homogeneous Linear Differential Equations – Method of variation of parameters.

Unit III:

Partial Differential Equations: Formation of equations by eliminating arbitrary constants and arbitary functions – Solutions of P.D Equations – Solutions of Partial Differential Equations by direct integration – Methods to solve the first order P.D. Equations in the standard forms - Lagrange's Linear Equations.

Unit IV:

Laplace Transforms: Definition – Laplace Transforms of standard functions – Linearity property – Firsting Shifting Theorem – Transform of $tf(t)$, $\frac{f(t)}{t}$, $f^1(t)$, $f^{11}(t)$.

Unit V:

Inverse Laplace Transforms – Applications to solutions of First Order and Second Order Differential Equations with constant coefficients.

Treatment as in

Kandasamy. P, Thilagavathi. K "Mathematics for B.Sc – Branch – I Volume III", S. Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2004.

References:

1) S. Narayanan and T.K. Manickavasagam Pillai, Calculus, S. Viswanathan (Printers and Publishers) Pvt. Ltd, Chennai 1991
2) N.P. Bali, Differential Equations, Laxmi Publication Ltd, New Delhi, 2004
3) Dr. J. K. Goyal and K.P. Gupta, Laplace and Fourier Transforms, Pragali Prakashan Publishers, Meerut, 2000

SEMESTER IV - Core Paper – IX

Subject title: Dynamics

Subject Description: This course provides the knowledge about the field Kinematics, projectile, simple harmonic motion and impact of a particle on a surface.
Goal: To enable the students to apply Laws, Principles, Postulates governing the Dynamics in physical reality.
Objectives: End of this course, the student understand the reason for dynamic changes in the body.

UNIT – I

Projectiles: Path of a projectile-Greatest height-time of filght-range on an inclined plane through the point of projection-Maximum range.

UNIT – II

Central Orbits: Radial and transverse components of velocity and acceleration – areal velocity. Differential equation of central orbit – Pedal equations.

UNIT – III

Simple Harmonic Motion: Amplitude, periodic time, phase-composition of two simple harmonic motions of the same period in a straight line and in two perpendicular lines.

UNIT – IV

Impact on a fixed surface: Impulsive force-Impact on a smooth fixed plane –Direct and oblique impact of two smooth spheres

UNIT – V

Loss of Kinetic energy during direct and oblique impacts.

Treatment as in

M.K.Venkataraman, Dynamics, 11th Ed. Agasthiar Publications, Trichy, 1994.

References

1. A.V.Dharamapadam , Dynamics, S.Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt., Ltd, Chennai, 1998.
2. K.Viswanatha Naik and M.S.Kasi, Dynamics, Emerald Publishers, 1992.
3. Naryanamurthi, Dynamics, National Publishers, New Delhi, 1991.

Semester: IV Core Paper -X

Subject Title: RDBMS AND ORACLE **CREDIT HOURS: 5**

Subject Description:

This paper presents the basic concepts of DBMS, Keys, RDBMS, introduction to SQL, ORACLE data types, Queries in SQL, introduction to PL/SQL, its basic structure, triggers, basic concepts of forms, reports and practical problems.

Goals:

To enable the students to learn about the basic concepts of DBMS, RDBMS, SQL, PL/SQL, forms and Reports.

Objectives:

On successful completion of the course the students should have
learnt the basic concepts of DBMS and RDBMS.
Learn to build a queries using SQL, PL/SQL.
Learnt to design a forms and reports using ORACLE Developer 2000.

UNIT –I:

Basic concepts of DBMS – Entities and their attribute Keys – Prime Keys, secondary keys, Super Keys, Candidate Keys, Alternative Keys - Examples, Relationship – Records and files, Data independence, Views – Types of Views, Components of a DBMS, DDL, DML, DQL. Advantages and disadvantages of DBMS, RDBMS –Relational Database – Relations and their schemes –Relation representation – Integrity rules.
TEXT BOOKS:

For unit 1 treatment as in "Introduction to Database System" –BipinDesai [chapter 1,sections 4.2 and 6.5.1 and 6.5.2]

UNIT II:

Integrative SQL –invoking SQL plus, data manipulation in DBMS ,The ORACLE data types, two dimention matrix creation, Intersectior of data into tables, data constrains, computation in expression lists used to select data, logical operation, Range searching, pattern matching, Orac'e function, Grouping data from tables in SQL , Manipulating dates on SQL,joins,subqueries.

UNIT III:

PL/SQL-Introduction ,The PL/SQL execution enviornment, the PL/SQL syntax, Understanding the PL/SQL Block structure,database triggers.

UNIT IV:

Working with forms, Basic concepts, Application development in forms, Form module, Blocks items, Canvas view windows, Creating a form Generating and running a form, Using the Layout editor ,Master form, Triggers, Data Navigation Via an Oracle form ,Master detail form, Creating a master detail form, Master detail data entry screen.

UNIT V:

Working with reports ,Defining a data model for report , specific the layout of a report,use the Oracle reports interface, Creating a default tabular report, Creating computed columns, Creating user parameter, Arranging the layout, Creating a Master / Detail report, Creating a matrix report.

TEXT BOOK:

For units 2, 3, 4, 5, treatment as in 'Commercial application Development using Oracle developer 2000' by IVAN BAYROSS.

Abraham Silbertschatz, Henry F Korth, S Sudharson, "Database system concepts", TATA McGraw Hill International Edition-1997

REFERENCE:

1. Alex Leen and Mathews Leon, "Database Management Systems" - Vikas publications
2. Elmarsi Navathe, "Fundamentals of Database Systems" – Pearson Education Publications - Edition 3 -2001
3. Oracle 8& PL/SQL Black Book Mark Gokman, Jhonathan Ingraw,. 1998, Comdex Computer publication, New Delhi- 110002
4. Oracle 8 THE COMPLETE REFERENCE George Koch, Kevin Loney, Tata McGraw Hill Publications Ltd, New Delhi.

RDBMS PRACTICAL LIST:

1. Creating tables and writing simple queries using
a) Comparison operators
b) Logical Operators
c) Set operators
d) Sorting and Grouping
2. Writing Queries using built in functions
3. Creation of reports using column format
4. Updating and altering tables using SQL
5. Creation of students information table and write PL/SQL blocks find the total, average marks and results
6. Write a PL/SQL block to prepare the electricity bill
7. Write a PL/SQL to split the students information table in to two , one with the passed and other with failed
8. Write PL/SQL block to join two tables, first table contains the Roll no. and address.
9. Create a Database Trigger to check the data validity of record.

Skill Based Subject - Semester IV

Subject title: Operations Research – Paper II **Credit hours: 3**

Subject Description:

This course gives emphasis to enhance student knowledge in game theory, performance measures of queues, optimal use of Inventory and Network scheduling with application.

Unit I:

Game Theory – Two person zero sum game – The Maxmini – Minimax principle – problems - Solution of 2 x 2 rectangular Games – Domination Property – (2 x n) and (m x 2) graphical method – Problems.

Unit II:

Queueing Theory – Introduction – Queueing system – Characteristics of Queueing system – symbols and Notation – Classifications of queues – Problems in (M/M/1) : (∞/FIFO); (M/M/1) : (N/FIFO); (M/M/C) : (∞/FIFO); (M/M/C) : (N/FIFO) Models.

Unit III:

Inventory control – Types of inventories – Inventory costs – EOQ Problem with no shortages – Production problem with no shortages – EOQ with shortages – Production problem with shortages – EOQ with price breaks.

Unit IV:

Simulation – Introduction – simulation models – Event – Types of simulation - Generation of Random Numbers – Mante-carlo simulation – simulation of queueing system.

Unit V:

Network scheduling by PERT / CPM – Introduction – Network and basic components – Rules of Network construction – Time calculation in Networks – CPM.

PERT – PERT calculations – Cost Analysis – Crashing the Network – Problems.

References:

1. Operations Research – Prem Kumar Gupta D. S. Hira, S. Chand & Company Ltd, Ram Nagar, New Delhi
2. Operations Research – Kandiswarup, P. K. Gupta, Man Mohan, S. Chand & Sons Education Publications, New Delhi, 12th Revised edition.
3. Operations Research Principles and Problems: S. Dharani Venkata Krishnan, Keerthi publishing house PVT Ltd.

Semester: V Core Paper –XII

Subject Title: Real Analysis **Credit Hour:5**

Subject Description:
This course focuses on the Real and Complex number systems, set theory, point set topology and metric spaces.

Goal:
To introduce the concepts which provide a strong base to understand and analysis mathematics.

Objective:
On successful completion of this course the students should gain the knowledge about real and complex numbers, sets and metric space.

UNIT-I

Least upper bound, greatest lowest bound- the Cauchy schewarz inequalities – Countable and uncountable sets- Uncountability of the real number systems- Set Algebra – Countable collections of countable sets.

Elements of point set topology: Euclidean space R^n –open balls and open sets in R^n. The structure of open Sets in R^n –closed sets and adherent points –The Bolzano –Weierstrass theorem –the Cantor intersection Theorem.

UNIT II

Covering –Lindelof covering theorem –the Heine Borel covering theorem – Compactness in R^n –Metric Spaces –point set topology in metric spaces –compact subsets of a metric space –Boundary of a set.

UNIT III

Convergent sequences in a metric space –Cauchy sequences –Completeness sequences –complete metric Spaces. Limit of a function –Continuous functions –continuity of composite functions. Continuous complex valued and vector valued functions – Examples of continuous functions - Continuity and inverse images of open or closed sets – functions continuous on compact sets – topological mappings – Bolzano's Theorem.

UNIT IV

Definition of derivative –Derivative and continuity –Algebra of derivatives –Roll's theorem –The mean value theorem for derivatives –Taylor's formula with remainder. Properties of monotonic functions –functions of bounded variation –total Variation –additive properties of total variation on (a, x) as a function of x – functions of bounded variation expressed as the difference of increasing functions –continuous functions of bounded variation.

UNIT V

The Riemann - Stieltjes integral : Introduction –Notation –The definition of Riemann –Stieltjes integral –linear properties –Integration by parts –change of variable in a Riemann –stieltjes integral –Reduction to a Riemann integral.

Treatment as in

Tom. M. APOSTOL, Mathematical Analysis, 2nd ed., Addison-Wisely. Narosa Publishing Company, Chennai, 1990.

References

1. R.R.Goldberg, Methods of Real Analysis, NY, John Wiley, New York 1976.
2. G.F.Simmons, Introduction to Topology and Modern Analysis, McGraw – Hill, New York, 1963.
3. G.Birkhoff and MacLane, A survey of Modern Algebra, 3rd Edition, Macmillian, NewYork, 1965.
4. J.N.Sharma and A.R.Vasistha, Real Analysis, Krishna Prakashan Media (P) Ltd, 1997.

Group A: Semester: V Core Paper –XIII

Subject title: Modern Algebra **Credit hours: 5**

Subject description:

This course provides knowledge about sets, mappings, different types of groups and rings.

Goals:

To enable the students to understand the concepts of sets, groups and rings. Also the mappings on sets, groups and rings.

Objective:

On successful completion of course the students should have concrete knowledge about the abstract thinking like sets, groups and rings by proving theorems.

UNIT I

Sets – mappings – Relations and binary operations – Groups: Abelian group, Symmetric group Definitions and Examples – Basic properties.

UNIT II

Subgroups – Cyclic subgroup - Index of a group – Order of an element – Fermat theorem - A Counting Principle - Normal Subgroups and Quotient Groups.

UNIT III

Homomorphisms – Cauchy's theorem for Abelian groups – Sylow's theorem for Abelian groups Automorphisms – Inner automorphism - Cayley's theorem, permutation groups.

UNIT IV

Rings: Definition and Examples –Some Special Classes of Rings – Commutative ring – Field – Integral domain - Homomorphisms of Rings.

UNIT V

Ideals and Quotient Rings – More Ideals and Quotient Rings – Maximal ideal - The field of Quotients of an Integral Domain

Treatment as in

I.N. Herstein, Topics in Algebra, John Wiley & Sons, New York, 2003.

Unit I Chapter 1 Sections 1.1 to 1.3,
Chapter 2 Sections 2.1 to 2.3
Unit II Chapter 2 Sections 2.4 to 2.6
Unit III Chapter 2 Sections 2.7 to 2.10
Unit IV Chapter 3 Sections 3.1 to 3.3
Unit V Chapter 3 Sections 3.4 to 3.6.

References

1. Surjeet Singh and Qazi Zameeruddin, Modern Algebra, Vikas Publishing house, 1992.
2. A.R.Vasishtha, Modern Algebra, Krishna Prakashan Mandir, Meerut, 1994 - 95.

Semester: V Core Paper –XIV

Subject Title: VISUAL BASIC **Credit hours: 5**

UNIT I:

Introduction to VB – Event avd Event Procedure – Object related concept- VB program development process- components- VB enviromnmevt – saving and running –VB project- VB fundamentals- constants-variables- operators- library functions.

UNIT II:

Branching and looping- logical operators – If-then,If-then-Else,Select case- For Next, Do loop. While-Wend, Stop-VB control functions – Forms and controls.

UNIT III:

Menus and dialog boxes: Bulinding Drop down menus, Accessing menu-sub menus- Popup menus- dialog boxes.
Executing and debugging a new project- Errors-Error handlers.

UNIT IV:

Procedures: Modulus and prodedures- sub procedures-Event procedures-Function procedures.
Arrays : Characteristics-Declarations- Dynamic Arrays- Control arrays.

UNIT V:

Data Files: Characteristics-accessing and saving a file in VB –processing- Sequential Data file- Random access file-Binary files.

Treatment as in **Byron S Goutfield ,"VB"** ,schamn's outlines ,TMH Edition-2002

Reference : **Programming with VB 6.0 ," Mohammed Azam"**, Vikas Publications,2001

VISUAL BASIC LIST OF PRACTICALS

1. In VB,create a project that displays the current data and time. Use VB variable Now and the Format Library function.

Write a program

2. To enter and display text. Use text box and command button.
3. To convert temperature from Fahrenheit to centigrade or vice-versa
4. To select any one from a list. Use combo box to display choices.
5. To calculate factorial of a given number.
6. To illustrate the usage of Timer control .
7. To illustrate the usage of scroll bars.
8. To illustrate the usage of Drop down menus.
9. To illustrate the usage of menu enhancement.
10. To illustrate the usage of Pop-up menu.
11. To illustrate the usage of input boxes.
12. To find smallest of n numbers.
13. To find the sine of angle.
14. To sort list of numbers.
15. To determine deviations about an average.

Semester: V Core Paper XV

Subject Title: DISCRETE MATHEMATICS **Credit Hours: 6**

Subject Description: This course focuses on the mathematical logic, Relations& Functions, Formal languages and Automata, Lattices and Boolean Algebra and Graph Theories.

Goal: To enable the students to learn about the interesting branches of Mathematics.

Objectives: On successful completion of this course should gain knowledge about the Formal languages Automata Theory, Lattices & Boolean Algebra and Graph Theory.

UNIT-I:

Mathematical logic: Connections well formed formulas, Tautology, Equivalence of formulas, Tautological implications, Duality law, Normal forms, Predicates, Variables, Quantifiers, Free and bound Variables. Theory of inference for predicate calcules.(1-2, 1-2.7. 1-2.9, 1-2.10, 1-2.11, 1-3, 1-5.1, 1-5.2, 1-5.4, 1-6.4)

UNIT-II:

Relations and functions: Composition of relations, Composition of functions, Inverse functions, one-to- one, onto, one-to-one& onto, onto functions, Hashing functions, Permutation function, Growth of functions. Algebra structures: Semi groups, Free semi groups, Monoids, Groups, Cosets, Sets, Normal subgroups, Homomorphism.
(2-3.5, 2-3.7, 2-4.2, 2-4.3, 2-4.6, 3-2, 3-5, 3-5.3, 3-5.4)

UNIT-III:

Formal languages and Automata: Regular expressions, Types of grammar, Regular grammar and finite state automata, Context free and sensitive grammars.(3-3.1, 3-3.2, 4-6.2)

UNIT-IV:

Lattices and Boolean algebra: Partial ordering, Poset, Lattices, Boolean algebra, Boolean functions, Theorems, Minimization of Boolean functions. (4-1.1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4.2)

UNIT-V:

Graph Theories: Directed and undirected graphs, Paths, Reachability, Connectedness, Matric representation, Eular paths, Hamiltonean paths, Trees, Binary trees simple theorems, and applications. (5-1.1, 5-1.2, 5-1.3, 5-1.4)

Text Books:

J.P Tremblay and R.P Manohar "Discrete Mathematical Structures with applications to computer science", Mc.Graw Hill, 1975.

Reference Books:
1. Discrete maths by N. C.h S. Iyengar and others
2. Discrete maths by J.K. Sharma
3. Graph theory for computer science and Engineers by Narsingh Deo

Skill Based Subject : Semester V

Subject title: Operations Research –Paper III **Credit hours: 3**

Subject Description:

This course presents applications and method to solve Integer Programming Problems, Non-linear Programming Problems and Dynamic Programming problems. It also includes Markov Analysis and Decision Analysis.

Unit I:

Integer Programming Problem – Gromory's fractional cut Method – Branch Boud Method.

Unit II:

Non-linear Programming Problems – General NLPP – Lagrange multiplier – Hessian bordered Matrix – Kuhn Tucker Condition – Problems

Unit III:

Dynamic Programming Problem – Recursive equation approach – D.P.P Algorithm – Solution of L.P.P by D.P.P.

Unit IV:

Markov Analysis – Stochastic process – Markov analysis Algorithm.

Unit V:

Decision Analysis – Decision Making environment – Decisions under uncertainty – Decision under risk – Decision – Tree Analysis.

References:

1. Operations Research – Prem Kumar Gupta D. S. Hira, S. Chand & Company Ltd, Ram Nagar, New Delhi
2. Operations Research – Kandiswarup, P. K. Gupta, Man Mohan, S. Chand & Sons Education Publications, New Delhi, 12th Revised edition.
3. Operations Research Principles and Problems: S. Dharani Venkata Krishnan, Keerthi publishing house PVT Ltd

Semester: VI Core Paper –XVI

Subject Title: Complex Analysis **Credit Hours:5**

Subject Description:

This course provides the knowledge about complex number system and complex functions.

Goal:

To enable the students to learn complex number system, complex function and complex integration.

Objectives:

On successful completion of this course the students should gained knowledge about the origin, properties and application of complex numbers and complex functions.

UNIT –I

Analytic function C-R equation – Sufficient condition – Harnomic functions.

UNIT-II

Biliner transformation – Cross Ratio – Fixed Points – Transformation which map real axis to real axis – Unit circle to unit circle – real axis to unit circle.

UNIT –III

Complex integration- Cauchy's Integral Theorem – Cauchy's Integral formula – Derivatives of analytic function – Moreras Theorem – Cauchy's inequality – Liouville's Theorem – Fundamental Theorem of Algebra.

UNIT-IV

Taylor's Theorem – Taylor's Series – Laurent's Series – Singular points – Types of singularities –Properties of singular – Properties of singularities – Indentification of singularities.

UNIT-V

Arguments Principle – Rouche's Theorem – Calculus of residue – Evaluation of definite integrals.

Prescribed Tex Book

"Complex Analysis" by Durai Pandian& Laxmi Durai Pandian - Emerald Publications.

References

1. Complex Analysis – T.K.M.Pillai & S.Narayanan.
2. Complex Analysis – J.N.Sharma.

Semester: VI Core Paper –XVII

Subject title: INTERNET AND JAVA **Credit hours: 5**

Subject description:

This paper presents the introduction to internet, ISP, mail, web, URLS, schemes, browser, HTML, Usenet, Gopher, veronica, Jug head, Anonymous ftp, archie, telnet, talk, IRC and muds, Java introduction, data types, operators, statements, class, packages, interfaces, exception handling, threads, applets and AWTS.

Goals:

To enable the students to study about internet,mail,web, HTML,Usenet, Gopher, veronica, Jug head, Archie and Java fundamentals, class, packages, exception handling,threads,applets and AWTS.

Objectives:

On successful completion of the course the students should have:
Learnt the basic concept of internet, mailing, HTML, Archie, telnet, ftp and IRC muds.
Learnt about Java fundamentals, operators and statements.
Learnt the concept of packages, interfaces and exception handling.
Learnt the concept of threads, applets and AWTS.

UNIT I:

Introduction to Internet- Resources of Internet -hardware and software requirements of internet- Internet service providers (ISP)-Internet addressing- Mail Using mail from a shell account - Introduction to web- using the web.

UNIT II:

URLs, schemes host names and port numbers- Using the browser Hypertext and HTML- Using the web from a shell account Introduction to Usenet - Reading and posting Usenet articles- Using Usenet from a shell account- Gopher ,Veronica and Jug head- Using gopher from a shell account.

UNIT III:

Anonymous ftp- Using ftp from a shell account-archie-file type uses on the internet downloading software - mailing lists- telnet- Using telnet from a seller account talk fecilities- Using talks from a shell account – talk felicities – using talks from a shell account – IRC and muds .

UNIT IV:

Features of java - java environment - comparing java with C++ - introduction to java language -types - operators - flow control - classes - packages and interfaces.

UNIT V:

Java classes - string handling- exception handling - threads and synchronization - utilities - input / output - networking - applets - abstrct windows toolkit (AWT)-imaging.

Text book:

1. Harley Hahn, The internet -Complete reference, second edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1996.
2. Patric Naughton, Java Hand Book, Tata McGraw Hill, 1996

Skill Based Subject - SEMESTER –VI
OPERATION RESEARCH –PAPER -IV

PROJECT AND VIVA-VOCE:

PROJECT AREAS (BROAD FIELD)

1. Linear Programming Problems
2. Transportation Problems.
3. Assignment Problems
4. Inventory Control.
5. Queuing Models
6. PERT
7. Stochastic Process
8. Decision Analysis.

ELECTIVE I - A

SUBJECT TITLE: ASTRONOMY – I **CREDIT HOURS: 6**

Subject Description : This course focuses on the Solar system, Celestial sphere, Dip-Twilight

Goal: To enable the students to understand the Astronomical aspects and about the laws governing the planet movements.

Objectives: On successful completion of this course the students should gain knowledge about Astronomy.

UNIT I:

General description of the Solar system. Comets and meteorites – Spherical trigonometry.

UNIT II:

Celestial sphere – Celestial co – ordinates – Diurnal motion – Variation in length of the day.

UNIT III:

Dip – Twilight – Geocentric parallex.

UNIT IV:

Refration – Tangent formula – Cassinis formula.

UNIT V:

Kepler's laws – Relation between true eccentric and mean anamolies.

Treatment as in "ASTRONOMY" by S.Kumaravelu and Susheela Kumaravelu.
Question paper setters to confine to the above text book only.

ELECTIVE I - B

SUBJECT TITLE: Numerical Methods –I CREDIT HOURS: 6

Subject Description: This course presents method to solve linear algebraic and transcendental equations and system of linear equations. Also Interpolation by using finite difference formulae.

Goal: It exposes the students to study numerical techniques as powerful tool in scientific computing.

Objective: On successful completion of this course the student gain the knowledge about solving the linear equations numerically and finding interpolation by using difference formulae.

Unit I: The solution of numerical algebraic and transcendental Equations:
Bisection method – Iteration Method – Convergence condition – Regula Falsi Method – Newton – Raphson method - Convergence Criteria – Order of Convergence.

Unit II: Solution of simultaneous linear algebraic equations:
Gauss elimination method – Gauss Jordan method – Method of Triangularization – Crouts method – Gauss Jacobi method – Gauss Seidel method

Unit III: Finite Differences:
Differences – operators – forward and backward difference tables – Differences of a polynomial – Factorial polynomial – Error propagation in difference table.

Unit IV: Interpolation (for equal intervals):
Newton's forward and backward formulae – equidistant terms with one or more missing values – Central differences and central difference table – Gauss forward and backward formulae – Stirlings formula.

Unit V: Interpolation (for unequal intervals):
Divided differences – Properties – Relations between divided differences and forward differences – Newton's divided differences formula – Lagrange's formula and inverse interpolation.

Treatment as in
Kandasamy. P, Thilagavathi. K and Gunavathi. K "Numerical methods" – S. Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi – Revised Edition 2007. (Chapters: 3,4,5,6,7 and 8).

References:
1. Venkataraman M. K.,"Numerical Methods in Science and Engineering" National Publishing company V Edition 1999.
2. Sankara Rao K., "Numerical Methods for Scientists and Engineers" 2nd Edition Prentice Hall India 2004.

ELECTIVE I - C

Subject Title: GRAPH THEORY **Credit Hours-6**

Subject Description:

This course focuses on the Graphs, Sub Graphs, Trees, Planar graphs, Directed graphs. It also deals about matrix representation of Graphs.

Goal: To enable the students to understand the basic concepts of Graph Theory.

Objectives:

On successful completion of this course the students should gain knowledge about Graph Theory.

UNIT I:

Graphs –Sub graphs – Degree of a vertex walks, paths and cycles in a Graphs – connectedness cut vertex and cut edge.

UNIT II:

Entoriom and Hamiltonion Graphs – Algorithm for Entoriom circuits – Bipartite Graphs – Trees.

UNIT III:

Matrix representation of a graph – vector spaces, associated with a graph – cycle spaces and act set spaces.

UNIT IV:

Planar graphs – Enter's theorem on planar graphs – characterization of planar graphs (no proofs) of the difficult part of the characterization.

UNIT V:

Directed graphs – Connectivity – Enteoriom Digraphs – Tournaments.

Treatment as in "A First Course in Graph Theory" by A.Chandran (Macmillan) Chapters 1 to 7.

Books for References:

1.Narasingh Deo, "Graph Theory" (Prentice Hall of India).
2. Harary: "Graph Theory" (Narosa Publishing HQCK).

ELECTIVE II - A
Semester: VI

Subject Title: ASTRONOMY II **Credit Hours -6**

Subject Description:

This course focuses on the Time, Annual Parallax, Precession, Nutation and The Moon, Eclipses.

Goal: To enable the students to learn about the interesting facts of Moon, Sun Planetory Motion.

Objectives: On successful completion of this course the students should gain knowledge about Astronomy.

UNIT-I:

Time: Equation of time – Convertion of time – Seasons – Calendar.

UNIT-II:

Annual Parallax – Abberation.

UNIT-III:

Precession – Nutation.

UNIT-IV:

The Moon – Eclipses.

UNIT-V:

Planetory Phenomenon – The Stellar system.

Treatment as in "ASTRONOMY" by Mr.S.Kumaravelu and Susheela Kumaravelu.
Question paper setters to confine to the above text book only.

ELECTIVE II - B

SUBJECT TITLE: NUMERICAL METHODS- II CREDIT HOURS: 6

Subject Description: This course presents Numerical differentiation, Numerical integration and method to solve the differential equations.

Goal: It exposes the students to study numerical techniques as powerful tool in scientific computing.

Objective: On successful completion of this course the student gain the knowledge about solving the linear equations numerically and finding interpolation by using difference formulae.

Unit I: Numerical differentiations:

Newton's forward and backward formulae to compute the derivatives – Derivative using Stirlings formulae – to find maxima and minima of the function given the tabular values.

Unit II: Numerical Integration:

Newton – Cote's formula – Trapezoidal rule – Simpson's $1/3^{rd}$ and $3/8^{th}$ rules – Gaissian quadrature

– two points and three points formulae

Unit III: Difference Equation:

Order and degree of a difference equation – solving homogeneous and non – homogeneous

linear difference equations.

Unit IV:

Taylor series method – Euler's method – improved and modified Euler method – Runge Kutta method(fourth order Runge Kutta method only)

Unit V: Numerical solution of O.D.E(for first order only):

Milne's predictor corrector formulae – Adam-Bashforth predictor corrector formulae – solution of ordinary differential equations by finite difference method (for second order O.D.E).

Treatment as in
Kandasamy. P, Thilagavathi. K and Gunavathi. K "Numerical methods" – S. Chand and Company Ltd, New Delhi – Revised Edition 2007.
(Chapters: 9,10,11, Appendix and Appendix E).
References:

1. Venkataraman M. K.,"Numerical Methods in Science and Engineering" National Publishing company V Edition 1999.
2. Sankara Rao K., "Numerical Methods for Scientists and Engineers" 2^{nd} Edition Prentice Hall India 2004.

ELECTIVE II - C

SUBJECT TITLE: DIGITAL ELECTRONICS AND COMPUTER FUNDAMENTALS

UNIT-I

Representation of information Number System and Codes – Binary to Decimal Conversion - Decimal to Binary Conversion – Octal Numbers – Hexadecimal Numbers – ASCII Code – Excess-3 Code – Gray Code

UNIT-II

Logic circuits: Gates – AND, OR, NOT, NAND and NOR gates – Truth tables – Boolean Algebra – Karnaugh Maps – Product of sum and Sum of product methods – Don't care conditions – Multiplexers and Demultiplexers – Flip flops – RS, JK, D, T flip flops – Decoders.

UNIT-III

Shift Registers – Counters – Arithmetic circuits – Half adder – Full Adder – Half & fullSubtractor – Binary adder &Subtractor – Serial & Parallel Binary Adders – BCD Adder.

UNIT-IV

I/O devices: Punched tape – Tape readers – Alphanumeric codes – Character recognition – CRT – Output Device : Magnetic tape Output offline Operation – Error detecting and correcting codes – Printers: Dot Matrix, Laser, CRT, Keyboards – Terminals.

UNIT-V

Semiconductor Memories: ROM – RAM – Static RAM, Dynamic RAM – Magnetic disc memories – Magnetic tape – Digital recording techniques

TEXT BOOK:

1. Digital Principles and Applications by Albert Malvino and Donald P Leach
2. Digital Computer fundamentals by T.C.Bartee.

REFERENCE:

Digital Circuits and Design by S. Salivaganan and S. Arivalagan.

ELECTIVE III - A

SUBJECT TITLE; AUTOMATA THEORY AND FORMAL LANGUAGES

CREDIT HOURS: 6

UNIT – I

Introduction – phrase structure languages.

UNIT – II

Closure operations.

UNIT – III

Context free languages.

UNIT – IV

Finite state automata.

UNIT – V

Push down automata.

Content and treatment as in, 'Formal Languages and Automata' by Rani Sriomoney. Revised edition 1984.Pulished by the Christian Literary Society, Madras-3
Chapters 1 to 6.
Reference Books:

1. Hopcrot and still man-Formal languages and their relation automata-Addision Wesley.
2. R.Y.Kulin-Automata theory-Machines and Languages-McGraw Hill.

ELECTIVE III - B
FUZZY LOGIC AND NEURAL NETWORKS

Objectives

- to introduce the concept of soft computing to the students.
- to take up research projects in these areas.
- to enable the students to apply the soft computing methodologies in their fields of work

Fuzzy Logic

Unit I Fuzzy set theory: Fuzzy versus crisp- Crisp sets: Operations on crisp sets – Properties of crisp sets – Partition and covering .Fuzzy sets: Membership function basic fuzzy set operations – Properties of fuzzy sets.Crisp relations: Cartesian product – Other crisp relations –Operations on fuzzy relations. Fuzzy relations: Fuzzy Cartesian product – Operations on fuzzy relations.

Unit II Fuzzy systems: Crisp Logic: Laws of prepositional Logic- Inference in prepositional Logic. Predicate Logic : Interpretations of Predicate Logic formula – Inference in predicate Logic . Fuzzy logic : Fuzzy Quantifiers – Fuzzy inference – Fuzzy rule based System – Defuzzification Methods – Applications.

Unit III Fuzzy Associative Memories : FAM an introduction – Single Association FAM: Graphical method of inference – Correlation Matrix Encoding . Fuzzy Hebb FAMS- FAM involving a rule base – FAM Rules with multiple Antecedents / Consequents: Decomposition rules. Applications.

Neural Networks

Unit IV Fundamentals Of Neural Network: Basic Concepts of Neural Networks – Human Brain – Model of an Artificial Neuron – Neural Network Architectures: Single Layer FeedForward Network – Mutlilayer Feed forward Network – Recurrent Networks .Characteristic of neural Networks – Learning Methods – Taxonomy of neural Network Architectures – History of neural Network Research – Early neural Network Architectures – Rosenblatt's percetron – ADALINE network – MADALINE Network – Some Application Domains.

Unit V Back Propagation Networks: Architecture of a Back Propagation Network: The perceptron Model – The solution – Single Layer Artificial Neural Network. Model for Multi Perceptron .Bank propogation Learning : Input Layer computation – Hidden Layer Computation Output Layer Computation – Calculation of Error – Training of neural network – Method of steepest Descent – Effect of learning Rate η- Adding a Momentum Term – Back Propogation Algorithm.

Treatment as in
S.Rajasekaran, G.A. Vijayalakshmi Pai, "Neural Networks, Fuzzy Logic and Genetic Algorithms – Synthethesis and Applications ", Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi,2003.
Unit I : Chapter 6 Unit II: Chapter 7
Unit III : Chapter 14 Unit IV : Chapter 2
Unit V: Chapter 3(Sections 3.1,3.2)

Reference

1.Timothy J. Ross fuzzy Logic with Engineering Applications , McGrow Hill , 1997.
2. Dr.Valluru.B.Rao, Hayagriva,V.Rao.C++ Neural Networks And Fuzzy Logic, BPB Publications , Second Edition, 1996