

BHARATHIAR UNIVERSITY, COIMBATORE-641 046

B.A. DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES (CBCS PATTERN)

(For the students admitted during the academic year 2010-2011 and onwards)

Part	Study Components	Course Title	Ins. hrs / week	Exam			Credit
				CIA \$	Uni. exam	Total	
Semester I							
I	Language-I		6	25	75	100	4
II	English-I		6	25	75	100	4
III	CORE I – Study of War and Peace		5	20	55	75	3
III	CORE II – Organization and Management of Indian Defence Forces		5	20	55	75	3
III	ALLIED PAPER I : Principles of Political Science – I		6	25	75	100	4
IV	Environmental Studies #		2	-	50	50	2
Semester II							
I	Language-II		6	25	75	100	4
II	English-II		6	25	75	100	4
III	CORE III – Military History of India – I (Vedic to Mughal Period)		5	25	75	100	4
III	CORE IV – World Military History – I (IV Century BC to 19 th Century AD)		5	25	75	100	4
III	ALLIED PAPER II Principles of Political Science – II		6	25	75	100	4
IV	Value Education – Human Rights #		2	-	50	50	2
Semester III							
I	Language-III		6	25	75	100	4
II	English-III		6	25	75	100	4
III	Core V – Military History of India – II (From Marathas to India Independence)		4	25	75	100	4
III	Core VI – World Military History – II (19 th Century to World War – II)		4	25	75	100	4
III	Allied : III - : Economics for Defence and Strategic Studies Paper I		5	25	75	100	4
IV	Skill based Subject 1 Introduction to Journalism		3	20	55	75	3
IV	Tamil @ / Advanced Tamil # (OR) Non-major elective - I (Yoga for Human Excellence)# / Women’s Rights #/ Constitution of India #		2	50		50	2
Semester IV							
I	Language-IV		6	25	75	100	4
II	English-IV		6	25	75	100	4
III	Core VII – Specialized Warfare		4	25	75	100	4

III	Core VIII – Limited Wars	4	25	75	100	4
III	Allied : IV Economics for Defence and Strategic Studies - PAPER II	5	25	75	100	4
IV	Skill based Subject 2 - News and News Content	3	20	55	75	3
IV	Tamil @/Advanced Tamil# (OR) Non-major elective -II (General Awareness #)	2	50		50	2
	Semester V					
III	Core IX – Security aspects of International Relations	6	25	75	100	4
III	Core X – Warfare in Independent India	6	25	75	100	4
III	Core XI – Economic Aspects of Defence	6	25	75	100	4
III	Core XII – Military Geography	5	25	75	100	4
III	Elective –I	4	25	75	100	4
IV	Skill based Subject 3 - News Writing procedure and News Story	3	20	55	75	3
	Semester VI					
III	Core XIII – Strategic Thought	6	25	75	100	4
III	Core XIV - International Law	6	25	75	100	4
III	Core XV - National Security of India	5	25	75	100	4
III	Elective –II	5	25	75	100	4
III	Elective –III	5	25	75	100	4
IV	Skill based Subject 4 - Basics of Defence Journalism	3	20	55	75	3
V	Extension Activities @	-	50	-	50	2
	Total				3500	140

\$ Includes 25/40% continuous internal assessment marks for theory and practical papers respectively.

@ No University Examinations. Only Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA)

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List of Elective papers (Colleges can choose any one of the paper as electives)

Elective – I
A. Computer Applications in Defence
B. Nuclear Strategy and Disarmament
C. Principles of Public Administration

Elective – II
A. International Organizations
B. Warfare and Technology
C. India's Foreign Policy

Elective – III
A. Armed Forces and Society
B. Constitution of India
C. Contemporary Political Issues
(viz., Impact of globalization, general issues, environmental issues, terrorism, human security and developmental issues)

SEMESTER-I

Subject Title-CORE PAPER-1 STUDY OF WAR AND PEACE

Subject description: This paper aims at making the student to understand about the Basic concepts of War and peace, two diametrically opposite Phenomenon's

Goals: To make the students to learn the basics of War and peace

Objective: On completion of the paper the students will have the ability to understand the concept meaning definition and impact of War and peace

Unit-I a. Meaning and definition of Defence and Strategic Studies

b. Its relevance and significance

c. Nature and scope

d. Basic concept of war, strategy, Tactics, Campaign, Battle, Security and Defence

Unit-II a. History of Warfare

b. Causes of war

c. Types of War

Unit-III a. Principles of War

b. Operations of War-Army, Navy and Air force

Unit-IV The concept of peace

a. Meaning and definition

b. Role of peace Education and peace Research

c. Concept of peaceful co-existence

d. Concept of Zone of peace

Unit-V Mechanics of peace

a. Settlement of International Disputes (Amicable means only)

b. International law and peace (peace Treaties and ICJ)

c. Peace Building Measures and peace Movements

d. Role of peace keeping Force

BOOKS FOR REFERENCES

- | | | |
|--|---|------------|
| 1. Essentials of Military knowledge | ; | C.K palit |
| 2. Defence and Development | ; | M,C Shrin |
| 3. War in Modern society | ; | A.Buchan |
| 4. Red Coats to Olive green | ; | V.Longer |
| 5. India the search for power | ; | M,K chopra |
| 6. Peas Encyclopedia by SIPRI and by UNO | | |

**Subject Title-CORE PAPER II-ORGANISATION AND MANAGEMENT OF
INDIAN DEFENCE FORCES**

Subject description: Organisational aspects are being introduced to the students in this
Paper

Goals: To enable the student to learn the basic aspects of Management and Organisation
of Indian Defence Forces

Objective: On completing this paper the students will have basic understanding of the
Knowledge of the meaning of Organisation, Management, managerial
Functions and Leadership qualities

Unit-I a. Concept and principles of Management

b. Elementary Knowledge of Motivation

c. Concept, fundamental features and differentiation between Military and Non
Military Organisations

Unit-II a. Organisation of Indian Army-Army Headquarters

b. static and field Formations

c. Arms and services

Unit-III a. Organisation of Indian Navy -Naval Headquarters, Naval Commands, Fleets

b. Organisation of Indian Air Force -Air Headquarters, Air commands,
Formation, Squadrons

Unit-IV a. Recruitment & Training of Defence force

b. Methods of Recruitment in all the three Services at different levels

c. Training Institutions and Establishments of the three Services

Unit-V Higher Defence Organisation of India, Pakistan, U S A, china and united
Kingdom

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE;

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------|
| 1. Defence Organisation of India | ; | A,L, Venkateswaran |
| 2. Defence Mechanisms of Modern State | ; | Nagender singh |
| 3. Towards Regional co-operation in development | ; | R R Ramachandani& H.Ali |
| 4. Aspects of Indian Defence | : | R.Singh |
| 5. India's Defence and Foreign policy | ; | A.Shah |

SEMESTER-II

Subject Title -CORE PAPER -III MILITARY HISTORY OF INDIA-I(Vedic to Mughal Period)

Subject description: The glorious Military traditions of India are highlighted in this paper

Goals: To understand the concept of Indian method of Warfare

Objective: On completion of this paper the student will have sound background of early To Mughal Military traditions

- Unit-I a. Military System in Vedic and Epic ages
b. Comparative study of Indo-Greek art of warfare with reference to Battle Hydaspes
- Unit-II a. Mauryan Military System
b. Kautilya's Arthasasthra- Defence and Interstate Relations -Mandala Theory Six Fold Policy, Espionage System, instruments of Diplomacy
- Unit-III a. Military System in the era of Pallavas, Pandyas and Cholas
b. Military System during the age of Guptas and Harshavardhana
- Unit-IV a. Rajput military System and Turk Pattern of warfare with reference to Battles of RAWAR, SOMNATH AND TARAIN I&II
- Unit-V Military System of the Mughal period
a. Introduction of Gun and new battle Formation in the First battle of Panipat (1526)
b. Mansabdari System
c. Fighting patterns of southern Muslim sultans-Battle of Talikota(1565)

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE;

- | | | |
|---|---|----------------|
| 1. The Indian Military -its History and development | ; | S.T Das |
| 2. Military History of India | ; | JN Sarkar |
| 3. Famous Battles in Indian history | ; | Tb Subramaniam |
| 4. A Survey of Indian History | ; | T.M Panikkar |
| 5. Decisive battles of India | ; | col .Malleson |
| 6. Six battles of India | ; | George Bruce |

**Subject Title : Core Paper IV - World Military History - 1
(1V century BC To 19th Century AD)**

Subject Description : This paper outlines the wars which were fought from 4th Century BC to 19th Century AD.

Goals : To make the students understand the evolution of wars in the world from early period.

Objective: On successful completion of the paper, the candidates will be able to appreciate the evolution of warfare from early times.

Unit - I Greek warfare

- (a) Military system of the Greeks
- (b) Greeco - Persian wars - With special reference to the Battles of Marathon, Thermopylae and Salamis.
- (C) Peloponnesian wars

Unit - II Roman Warfare

- (a) Military System of the Romans
- (b) Punic wars (Battle of Cannae and Zama)
- (c) Campaigns of Julius Caesar

Unit III Warfare In the Middle Ages.

- (a) Crusades - Age of velour
- (b) Mongol Military System
- (c) Advent of gun powder and its impact on warfare

Unit - IV Warfare During 16th and 17th Centuries

- (a) Development of weapons during 16th and 17th centuries
- (b) Reforms of Gustavus Adolphus
- (C) Siege craft and fortification - Vauban
- (d) Rise of professional armies and navies.

Unit V Napoleonic warfare

- (a) French Revolution - Causes and out come.
- (b) Rise of Napoleon
- (c) Napoleon's Art of warfare.
- (d) Battles of Trafalgar and Waterloo

References :

1. Wood house - Tutorial History of Greece
2. Alcroft and Mason - Tutorial History of Rome
3. Bullock . H - Military History of Western World
4. Cyril Falls - Hundred years of war.
5. Earle mead - Makers of Modem strategy

Semester III

Subject Title: CORE PAPER-V MILITARY HISTORY OF INDIA-II(From Marathas to Indian Independence)

Subject description: The glorious Military traditions of India are highlighted in this Paper

Goals: To understand the concept of Indian method of Warfare

Objective: On completion of this paper the student Will have sound background of Maratha Military System to British Indian Armed Forces.

Unit I : Maratha Military System

- a. Military system under Shivaji
- b. Development of Maratha Navy
- c. Maratha Army Peshwas (with brief reference to the Third battle of Panipat-1761)

Unit II: Military System of the Sikhs

- a. Evolution of the Khalsa under Guru Gobind Singh
- b. Military System under Ranjith singh
- c. First Anglo-Sikh War(1845- 46) with special reference to the battles of Ferozeshah and Sabron
- d. Second Anglo –Sikh War(1848-49)

Unit III : Indian Army under the East India Company

- a. Origin and Development of presidency armies
- b. Indian war of independence -1857 (Causes, highlights of the events, failure, Reasons and consequences)

Unit IV: Indian Army under the crown

- a. the re- organization
- b. Lord Kitchner's Reforms
- c. Role of Indian army in World War –I
- d. Role of Indian army World War-II

Unit V: Indianisation of the Armed forces

- a. process of indianisation
- b. partition of British Indian armed forces and its effects
- c. Integration of State forces

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE

1. Bajua F.S : The Military system of Sikhs
2. Kushwant Singh : the history of the Sikhs
3. pannikar K.M : Survey of Indian history
4. Gerge Bruce : Six Battles for India
5. Das S.T : The Indian Military- Its History and Development
6. Sarkar J.N : Military History of India

Subject Title Core Paper VI - World Military History - 11 (19th century to World War - II)

Subject Description : This paper aims at informing the students the causes and conduct of war from 19th century to world war - II

Goals : To make the students learn about the wars that were fought from 19th century to world war – II.

Objective : On completion of the paper, the students will be in a position to analyse the cause for war in modern period.

Unit - I American Military Experience

- (a) American war of Independence - 1776 - 1782
- (b) American Civil war - 1861 - 1865
- (c) Spanish American war - 1898- 1900.

Unit – II World War - I

- (a) Causes
- (b) Trench warfare
- (c) Mobile warfare - Battles of Somme and Cambrai

Unit - III Development of warfare during inter war period

- (a) Land Warfare
- (b) Sea Warfare
- (c) Air warfare.

Unit - IV World War - II

- (a) Causes
- (b) Development of armoured warfare
- (c) Blitzkrieg attack

Unit - V World war - II

- (a) Desert warfare
- (b) Role of Naval Power - Battle of Midway
- (c) Role of Air power - Battle of Britain
- (d) Consequences

References:

- (1) Fuller J.F.C. - Conduct of war 1789 - 1961
- (2) Earle Mead - Makers of Modern Strategy
- (3) Dupy and Dupy - Encyclopaedia of Military History

Skill based Subject 1 - Introduction to Journalism

Objective: This provides background to the source. The history of Journalism is provided as a back drop, against which the emergence of Press Council of India (PCI) is outlined.

Unit I : Basics of Journalism

- (a) Meaning, definition and the concept of Journalism
- (b) Qualities of a Journalism
- (c) Ethics of Journalism

Unit II: Journalism - History and Trends

- (a) Growth and milestones in Journalism
- (b) Industrialization of the press: 1880 - 1920
- (c) Electronics and electronic changes : 1920 - 1950

Unit III : The Press Council of India

- (a) Emergence of the press council of India
- (b) Powers and functions of the Press Council of India.
- (c) Role of the Press Council in India.

Unit IV Press Freedom and the Government.

- (a) James Augustus Hicky and Bengal Gazette.
- (b) Press and freedom struggle
- (c) Press freedom since Independence

Unit V Terminology of Modern Journalism

References :

Agree, Warren, K (ed.,) The press and the public interest (Washington, D.C., public affairs press, 1968)

Bhatt, S.C., Press since 1955 (New Delhi: India publications division, Govt of India, 1977)

Menon, P.K., Practical Journalism Aavishkar publishers, 2005)

Munirudin: The Impact of Journalism, Anmol publications, 2005 New Delhi

N.C. Pant: Modern Journalism principles and practice, Kanishka publishers , New Delhi, 2002

M.V. Kamath The Journalist's Handbook, Vikas publishing New Delhi , 2005

Semester IV

Subject Title Core Paper VII - Specialized Warfare

Subject Description : This paper describes the various types of warfare that are taught in the world.

Goals : To understand the different types of war waged by nations at large

Objective: After completing the paper the students will understand the types of war prevalent in the world.

Unit - I Psychological warfare.

- (a) Definition and nature of Psychological warfare
- (b) Types of propaganda
- (c) Brain washing and its effect.
- (d) Rumour : Nature and techniques

Unit -II Biological and Chemical warfare

- (a) Concept and Objectives
- (b) Characteristics
- (c) Types of Agents and Methods of Use.
- (d) Recent trends.

Unit – III Guerilla warfare

- (a) Concept and objectives
- (b) Characteristics Guerilla warfare
- (C) Elementary knowledge of Insurgency and Counter insurgency

Unit- IV Nuclear Warfare

- (a) Concept and origin of Nuclear warfare
- (b) Effects of Nuclear flash, Thermal Radiation, Nuclear Radiation.
- (c) Elementary knowledge of Missiles

Unit - V Terrorism

- (a) Definition
- (b) Causes
- (c) Types and techniques

References:

- | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Liemberger | - Psychological Warfare |
| 2. Organza | - Modern Guerilla Warfare |
| 3. Parson | - Missiles |
| 4. Anand V.K | - Theories of Terrorism |
| 5. Mao | - Guerilla Warfare |

Subject Title Core Paper VIII - Limited Wars

Subject description : This paper deals with the evolution of limited wars after the end of World War - II

Goals : To make the students learn about some of the important wars that were fought after 1945.

Objective : After going through this paper students will have an understanding of wars that were fought after the end of world war- II

Unit - I Korean war

- (a) Concept, meaning and scope of limited wars
- (b) Causes of Korean war
- (C) Main events
- (d) Role of UNO

Unit - II Vietnam war

- (a) Causes
- (b) Main events
- (c) Lessons learnt

Unit - III ARAB ISRAELI WARS , 1967 & 1993

- (a) Causes
- (b) Main Events
- (c) Role of Air power
- (d) Lessons learnt

Unit IV IRAN - IRAQ WAR

- (a) Causes
- (b) Highlights of the war
- (c) Result and lessons learnt

Unit V GULF WAR I & II

- (a) Causes
- (b) Highlights of the war
- (c) Role of the UN

References:

1. Agwani M.S., - Politics in Gulf
2. Agwani M.S., - The West Asian Crisis
3. Nair V.K - The Gulf war
4. Srinath. K - Iran - Iraq war
5. Russi. - Lessons of Vietnam war

Skill Based Subject 2 - News and News content

Objective: This paper attempts at explaining the fundamental components of journalism - the News it also outlines the News Writing procedures.

Unit I : Defining News

- (a) The ingredients of News
- (b) Sources of News
- (c) Reporting
- (d) Editorial policy

Unit II News Content

- (a) Headlines
- (b) Editorials
- (c) Columns
- (d) Features (art, entertainment, sports etc)

Unit III News Writing Procedures

- (a) The paper and Headings
- (b) Brief paragraphing and Readability
- (c) Making up the Newspaper and aids to clarity
- (d) Unusual or incorrect material

Unit IV

- (a) Newspaper, Radio and Writings
- (b) Levels of News
- (c) Hard and soft News.

Unit V

- (a) Characteristics of Newspaper
- (b) News Agencies
- (c) Types of News dissemination

References:

- Kamath, M.V., The Journalist's Handbok
(New Delhi : Vikas Publishers , 2005)
Menon, P.K. Practical Journalism
(Jaipur: Aavisshkar publications, 2005)
Rajan, Nalini ed., Practising Journalism
(NewDelhi : Sage, 2005)

Semester - V

Subject Title Core Paper IX : Security Aspects of International Relations

Subject Description : The Subject provides the security dimensions of International Relations

Goals : To educate the students about the security paradigm of international relations

Objective : To inculcate interest amongst students to learn more about modern inter - state relations.

Unit - I Introduction

- (a) Definition, Meaning and scope of International Relations
- (b) National Power - Definition and Elements

Unit II Diplomacy

- (a) Definition
- (b) Objectives and functions
- (c) Qualities of a Diplomat

Unit - III Foreign Policy

- (a) Definition
- (b) Determinants of Foreign Policy
- (c) Foreign policy and National Interest

Unit IV Balance of Power

- (a) Definition
- (b) Characteristics and techniques
- (c) Balance of power and collective security

Unit - V Cold War

- (a) Concept and causes
- (b) Phases of Cold War
- (c) Impact of Cold War on International Politics

References :

1. Palmer & Perkins - International Relations
2. Morgenthau - Politics Among Nations
3. Frankel - International Relations

Subject Title Core Paper X Warfare in Independent India

Subject description : This provides information about the conflicts that was waged against India since its Independence

Goals : To make students aware of the constraints faced by India since 1947

Objective : To inform the students the heroic efforts made by the India Armed forces to protect the nation

Unit I Kashmir Operations 1947 - 48

- (a) Causes
- (b) Outline of events
- (c) Result and lessons learnt

Unit II Chinese Aggression 1962

- (a) Causes
- (b) Outline of events
- (c) Result and lessons learnt

Unit III Indo - Pak Conflict 1965

- (a) Causes
- (b) Outline of events
- (c) Result and lessons learnt

Unit IV Liberation War 1971

- (a) Causes
- (b) Outline of events
- (c) Result and lessons learnt

Unit V Kargil Operations 1999

- (a) Causes
- (b) Main Events
- (c) Lessons learnt

References:

1. Sinha Lt. Gem - Slender was the Threat
2. Johari, Sitaram - Chinese invasion of NEFA
3. Mankekar D.R - Pakistan Cut to size
4. Subramaiam . K. - Liberation War
5. Subramaniam . K - Kargil Report.

Subject Title Core Paper XI Economic Aspects of Defence

Subject Description: Economic components that sustains the defence efforts are outlined in the paper

Goals : To make the students realize the importance of Economics in defence measures.

Objective : On completion of the paper, the students will be able to analyses the defence budget and other related areas.

Unit I - Introduction

- (a) Definition of Economics
- (b) Types of Economic system, their merits and demerits
- (c) Defence As Development

Unit – II Defence Budget

- (a) Concept of Finance Revenue, Expenditure
- (b) Budgetary process, National Income and Gross National product.
- (c) Analysis of India's defence Budget

Unit III Defence Planning

- (a) Concept of defence planning
- (b) Systems Analysis
- (c) Cost effectiveness and selection of weapons and weapon system.

Unit IV Defence Production

- (a) Classification of defence requirements
- (b) Role of ordnance factories, public and private sector undertaking
- (c) Defence research and development organization

Unit V Effects of War on Economy

- (a) Inflation and Balance of payments
- (b) Science and Technology
- (c) Mobilization of resources

References:

1. Mehta V.K. - Problem of Economic Development
2. Pigoa A.C. - Defence Economics for War
3. Subramanian . K - Perspectives in Defence Planning

Subject Title: CORE XII - Military Geography

Subject description : This paper provides basic knowledge of geography and its implications on military

Goals : To make the students understand the geography and its role in military development.

Objective: On completion of the course the candidates will be also able to appreciate the geographical components of defiance preparedness

Unit - I Introduction

- (a) Fundamentals of military geography accessibility, visibility, location, distance and climate
- (b) Role and importance of National power

Unit - II Geo - Political Theories

- (a) Mac Kinder
- (b) Houshofer
- (c) Mahan

Unit III Applied Military Geography

- (a) Global Positioning System (GPS)
- (b) Geographical Information System (GIS)
- (c) Remote Sensing

Unit - IV Geo - Strategic Significance of India

- (a) Geographical location
- (b) Natural resources
- (c) Importance of Andaman, Nicobar and Lakshadweep Islands

Unit - V India's Borders

- (a) Nature and characteristics of land borders
- (b) Maritime Boundaries
- (c) Concepts of Territorial Waters and Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) – Laws of Seas.

References :

1. Taylor P. ---- Political Geography
2. Dixit R.D ---- Political Geography a contemporary perspective
3. Deharm. J ---- Systematic Political Geography

Subject Title : ELECTIVE 1-A : Computer Application in Defence

Subject description : This paper provides basic knowledge of computers and its application in Defence Services

Goals : To know the common hard ware components that functions the computer and the types of software used in computers.

Objective : At the end of the course the candidates will have basic knowledge of computers and how they are used in the Defence.

Unit - I Introduction to computers

Types of computers, Hardware, CPU ,Input/output devices, Storage devices

System Softwares : Operating Systems, Programming Languages, Application Soft wares, Networks: LAN , Wan , Client - Server

Unit - II Internet

History of internet - Internet and extranet DNS-Connections : Dial - up , ISDN, TI, T3, Wireless and satellite -- Communications : e -Mail, chat, Forum and News groups - Browsers - search Engines

Unit III Micro Soft-Power Point

Ways and means of preparing and set up and run a presentation

Unit IV Defence Applications of Computers

- (a) Introduction, Military weapon applications
- (b) System Analysis and weapon selection
- (c) C³ I and C⁴ I

Unit V MIS Application in Defence

- (a) Pay and Allowance
- (b) Inventory System
- (c) Personnel Management.

References :

1. Miller, Michael - Absolute Beginnrrers guide to computer basics
2. Wempen Faithe - Power point 2007 Bible.
3. Deitel H.M - Internet and World Wide Web - How to program?

Skill Based Subject 3 : News Writing Procedure and News Story

Objective : This paper aims at teaching the students the nuances in presenting a News story. The usage of words in writing a story to make an impact on the reader is taught to the students in this paper.

Unit I Introduction to News Writing Procedure

- (a) Where to begin, the Date and Place
- (b) Paragraphing and Readability
- (c) Aids to Clarity and Journalistic style

Unit - II Defining the News story

- (a) The Journalist as an Interpreter
- (b) The Inverted Pyramid News Vs sequential style .
- (c) The usage of the third person, Grammar Quotation and Ending the Story.

Unit III The five 'W's

- (a) Emphasizing important points
- (b) The importance of time
- (c) Telling a story 'where' and other applications of the 'W's

Unit IV Types of News story

- (a) Political
- (b) Industrial and Finance
- (c) Civic Affairs

Unit V Specialized Reporting

- (a) Science Reporting
- (b) Industrial Reporting
- (c) Entertainment Reporting

References:

Menon P.K., Effective Media and mass communication (Jaipur: Pointer Pub., 2004)
Sharma R.K., Journalism as a Profession in India (Mumbai : Media pub., 1970)

SEMESTER : VI

Subject Title : Core Paper XIII Strategic Thought

Subject description: This paper provides basic knowledge about the concepts of selected strategic thinkers.

Goals : To understand the thought of thinkers which has relevance even during the present times.

Objective : To make the students realize the value of strategic thought in policy formation

Unit I Introduction

- (a) Concept of strategic thought
- (b) Concept of non - Violence by Gandhi
- (c) Nehru and Non - Alignment

Unit II Linkages Between War and Politics

- (a) Concepts of Machiavelli
- (b) Concepts of Jomini
- (c) Concepts of Clausewitz

Unit III Strategic Thoughts of

- (a) Vauban.
- (b) Schlieffen.
- (c) Von Moltke

Unit - IV Concepts on Land, Sea and Air Power

- (a) Mao's theory on Guerilla warfare,
- (b) Mahan's theory of sea power
- (c) Douhet's theory of Air power

Unit V Nuclear Strategy

- (a) The impact of Nuclear weapons on strategy
- (b) Strategy of Deterrence
- (c) Nuclear Strategies since 1945.

References:

1. Earle Mead - Makers of Modern Strategy
2. Parot peter - Makers of Modern Strategy
3. Tripathi K.S - Evolution of Nuclear Strategy

Subject Title : Core Paper XIV International Law

Subject Description: Legal aspects pertaining to war and peace are dealt in this paper

Goals : To make the students aware of the legal provisions that probity's war

Objective : To create interests in students to pursue their efforts in international Law.

Unit I Introduction

- (a) Definition, basis of international Law, History and development law
- (b) Nature, source and Confliction
- (c) Relationship between international and Municipal laws

Unit II The Laws of War

- (a) Settlement of International Disputes
- (b) War its Legal Character and Effects
- (c) Enemy Character
- (d) Termination of War and Postiliminium

Unit III The Laws of War

- (a) Laws of Land Warfare
- (b) Laws of Maritime Warfare
- (c) Laws of Aerial Warfare
- (d) War Crimes and Genocide

Unit 1V The laws of Neutrality

- (a) The laws of Neutrality
- (b) Right of Angary
- (c) Contraband and Doctrine of Continuous Voyage

Unit - V Legal Mechanisms

- (a) Blockade - Concept, Establishment, Kinds and Penalties for breach
- (b) Prize Courts
- (c) Organization, role and functions of International Court of Justice.

References:

1. Tandon M.P - Introduction to international law
2. Oppenheim. - International law
3. Stake. J. - An Introduction to International law.

Subject Title: Core Paper XV National Security of India

Subject Description : Components of security and threats to India's security are covered in this paper.

Goals : To educate the students about threats to India's Security.

Objective: To make students realize the importance of National Security.

Unit I Concept of Security

- (a) Meaning, definition and objectives
- (b) Elements of National Security

Unit II Threats to National Security

- (a) Meaning and definition
- (b) Threat Perception
- (c) Types of Threats and threats to India

Unit III India's Strategic Relations with its Neighbors

- (a) Pakistan
- (b) China
- (c) SAARC members

Unit IV India's Strategic Relations with

- (a) USA
- (b) Russia

Unit - V India's Interests in Asia

- (a) India and West Asia
- (b) India and Asia
- (c) India and Indian Ocean

References :

1. Chaudri J. N. India's Problems of National Security
2. Subramaniam. K. India's Security perspectives
3. Kavic L.O -- India's Quest for security

Subject Title : ELECTIVE II-A : International Organizations

Subject description: This paper deals with some of the major International organization

Goals: To educate the students about important International Organization

Objective: After the completion of the paper, the candidates will appreciate the importance and role of International Organization in preserving world peace

Unit: I Introduction

- (a) International Organizations - Relevance and Development
- (b) League of Nations - Origin, Organization, Structure , Functions and Reasons for failure
- (c) Disarmament efforts under League of Nations.

Unit II UNO

- (a) Origin, Development and Organization,
- (b) Functions of the UN
- (c) Disarmament efforts under the UN

Unit III NAM

- (a) Origin, Aim and objectives
- (b) Development and Function
- (c) Relevance

Unit IV Regional Organizations

- (a) SAARC - Origin, Development and Role
- (b) ASEAN - Origin, Development and Role
- (c) OAS - Origin, Development and Role

Unit V Regional Organizations

- (a) NATO - Origin, Development and Role
- (b) EU - Origin, Development and Role
- (c) OPEC - Origin, Development and Role

References:

1. Palmer and Perkins - International Relations
2. Organ ski - World Government
3. Carr E.H - International Relations Between Two World War

Subject Title : ELECTIVE III-A- Armed Forces and Society

Subject description : This paper outlines the sociological space occupied by the armed forces in the civil society

Goals: To make the students realize that the armed forces are part and parcel of the society

Objective : On successful completion of the paper the students will be able to understand the basics of sociology

Unit I Study of Society

- (a) Definition, forms and types
- (b) Difference between Society, Community, Association and state.
- (c) Special features of Military Organizations

Unit II Social Groups

- (a) Definition.
- (b) Types.
- (c) Structure and Importance

Unit III Social Interaction

- (a) Motivation, Its types, Methods and Importance
- (b) Morality, its role and necessity
- (c) Personality - Definition and determinants

Unit - IV Leadership

- (a) Meaning and definition
- (b) Types and levels
- (c) Theories on Leadership

Unit V Civil - Military Relations.

- (a) Relation in Political Setup
- (b) Military influence on National Policy
- (c) Armed forces aid to civil power

References :

1. Sachdeva _ Fundamentals of sociology
2. Weber, max - Society
3. Janowitz, Morris - Sociology and the military establishment

Skill Based Subject 4 Basics of Defence Journalism

Objective : To prepare the students in handling a specialized field of journalism Viz defence journalism

Unit I Introduction:

- (a) Defence Journalism - its features
- (b) Civil Journalism & Defence journalism differences
- (c) Defence Writing - Need for specialist
- (d) Defence Journalism – As a profession

Unit II Defence News

- (a) Meaning and defining Defence News
- (b) Kinds & Sources of defence News
- (c) Defence Writing Procedure

Unit III Defence Reporting

- (a) Format language and grammar
- (b) Forms - Eye witness, computer assigned features
- (c) Concept of Graphics and Animation (Role of Modern Technology)

Unit IV Defence Terminology

- (a) Defence terms & Abbreviations
- (b) Military terms - Weapons, Weapons System
- (c) Defence Organization - Rank and Rank structure in the Services in India

Unit V Problem in Defence Writing

- (a) Media Ethics
- (b) Media Laws
- (c) Problems in Defence Writing - Political Pressure Official Secrecy - etc.,
- (d) Introducing existing defence journals Sainik, Samachar, Trishul, Strategic Digest Strategic Analysis etc.,

References :

- Agree, Warren K(ed.,) The press and the public Interest (Washington. D.C., public affairs Press, 1968)
- Bhatt, S.C., Practical Journalism (Jaipur: Aavishkar publishers, 2005)